GCSE Spanish Verbs: Year 10

The Perfect Tense: *'have/has ____ed'*

he	*I have*		-AR verbs → **ado**	
has	*you (sing.) have*		e.g. jug**ado**	play**ed**
ha	*he/she/it/usted has*	+	-ER verbs → **ido**	
hemos	*we have*		e.g. respond**ido**	answer**ed**
habéis	*you (pl) have*		-IR verbs → **ido**	
han	*they/ustedes have*		e.g. ped**ido**	ask**ed** *for*

Key irregular past participles

abierto	*opened*
(des)cubierto	*(dis)covered*
dicho	*said/told*
escrito	*written*
hecho	*done/made*
muerto	*died*
puesto	*put*
roto	*broken*
visto	*seen/watched*
vuelto	*returned*

The Present continuous: *'am/are/is ____ing'*

estoy	*I am*		-AR verbs → **ando**	
estás	*you (sing.) are*		e.g. habl**ando**	speak**ing**
está	*he/she/it is*	+	-ER verbs → **iendo**	
estamos	*we are*		e.g. com**iendo**	eat**ing**
estáis	*you (pl) are*		–IR verbs → **iendo**	
están	*they are*		e.g. escrib**iendo**	writ**ing**

Key irregular gerund forms

durmiendo	*sleeping*
mintiendo	*lying*
riendo	*laughing*
diciendo	*saying, telling*
leyendo	*reading*
cayendo	*falling*
muriendo	*dying*
riendo	*laughing*
sonriendo	*smiling*

The Future Tense: *'will'*

Keep the infinitive, add the following endings

comer**é**	***I will*** *eat*
comer**ás**	***you (sing.) will*** *eat*
comer**á**	***he/she/it/usted will*** *eat*
comer**emos**	***we will*** *eat*
comer**éis**	***you (pl.) will*** *eat*
comer**án**	***they/ustedes will*** *eat*

Irregular stems

decir → dir-	*diré = I will say/tell*
hacer → har-	*haré = I will do/make*
haber → habr-*	*habré = I will have*
poder → podr-	*podré = I will be able*
poner → pondr-	*pondré = I will put*
querer → querr-	*querré = I will want*
saber → sabr-	*sabré = I will know*
salir → saldr-	*saldré = I will go out*
tener → tendr-	*tendré = I will have*
venir → vendr-	*vendré = I will come*
haber → habr-	***habrá = there will be***